

Tier 3 Vocabulary

Map	A detailed plan of an area.
Globe	A round model of the world
Atlas	A book of maps
Continent	One of the seven large land masses of the Earth
Ocean	One of the large areas of water on the Earth's surface.
Country	Part of the world with its own borders and government.
City	A very large or important town.
Human features	Things that are built by humans. (roads, houses)
Physical features	Natural objects (trees, rivers, beach)
Direction	The way that someone or something is moving or pointing
Compass	An instrument for finding directions.
Aerial photograph	A photograph taken from an aircraft or other flying object

Key Facts

- There are 7 continents: Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Africa, North America, South America, Europe.
- There are 5 oceans: Atlantic, Pacific, Indian, Southern, Arctic.
- The United Kingdom is made up of 4 countries. They are England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.
- Each country in the UK has a capital city.

Country	Capital City
England	London
Wales	Cardiff
Scotland	Edinburgh
Northern Ireland	Belfast

- Bristol is a city in England, United Kingdom.
- Kenya is a country in Africa.
- The capital city of Kenya is Nairobi.
- The directions on a compass are North East, South and West.
- Human features in Easton, Bristol are: city, roads, houses, flats, shops, school, leisure centre.
- Physical features in the local area: trees, bushes, woodland
- Human features in Kenya: roads, houses, shops
- Physical features in Kenya—beach, ocean, desert, coast

Geographical skills and understanding

- Name, locate and identify characteristics of the four countries and capital cities of the United Kingdom and its surrounding seas on a map.
- Use a world map, globe and atlas to name and locate the seven continents and five oceans.
- To know about the local area and can name and locate key landmarks.
- Make a simple map with a basic key of places in the local area.
- Describe a journey on a map using compass directions and locational language.
- Identify a range of human environments, including Bristol and Kenya.
- Identify and describe the physical and human geography of Bristol and Kenya and describe how they are different and similar.

Maps and Diagrams

